Technical Training

Hebrew University Research Computing Services

http://hurcs.cs.huji.ac.il/

Created by: Yaron Weitz



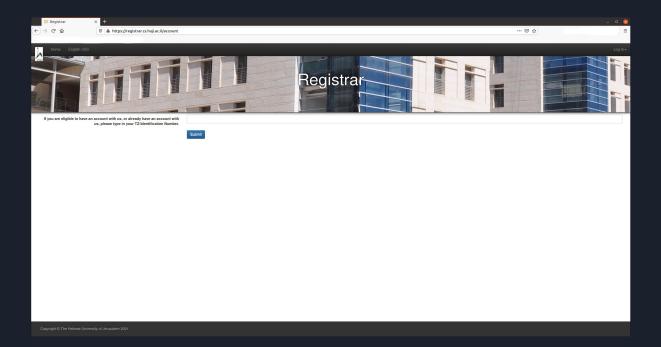
Topics

- Create Username and Password
- <u>Change/Forgot Password</u>
- <u>Configure OTP</u>
- <u>Login</u>
- Folder structure
- <u>Transfer Data</u>
- <u>Modules</u>

How to create a username and password

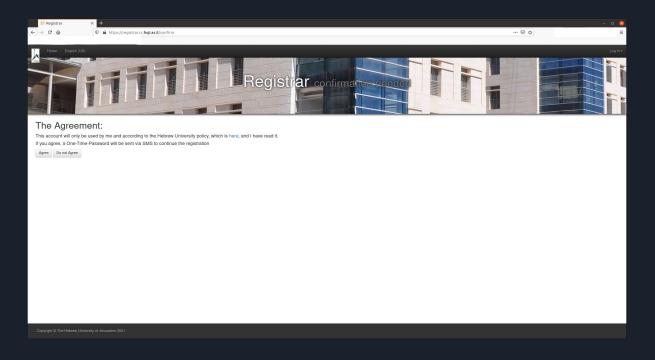
https://wiki.cs.huji.ac.il/hurcs/create username

Go to <u>Registrar</u> site and enter full ID (9 digit) or passport number





Accept the agreement





Enter code received by SMS from "HUJICSE"

5 Registrar	× +		- 0 🔕
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Home English (US)			
	Registrar		
		and the second s	
an SMS was sent to			
the SMS can take s	some time to arrive, up to 60s, if longer then retry		
Please type the nur	mber you received via sms		
	Otp		
	Submit Resend SMS		
	deally Transference		



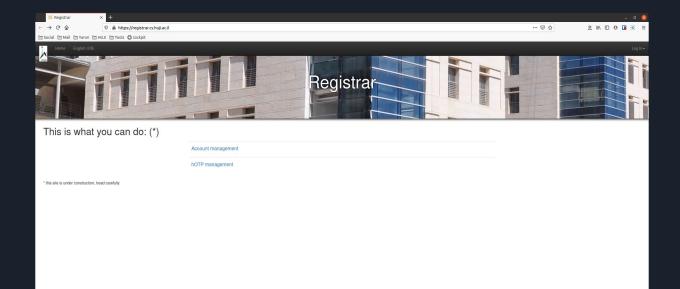
Set username and password

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Home English (US)			
	iii	Registrar	
Please fill this form	to open your CSE Unix account		
	Your requested Unix login	yaronw	
		e carefull in choosing your login, it cannot be changed	
	Your new Unix password		
		ust be at least 6 alphanumeric	
	Type the password again		
		ust match the above	
		Submit	

How to Change Your Password in Registrar Site & How to Reset Forgotten Password https://wiki.cs.huji.ac.il/hurcs/create_username

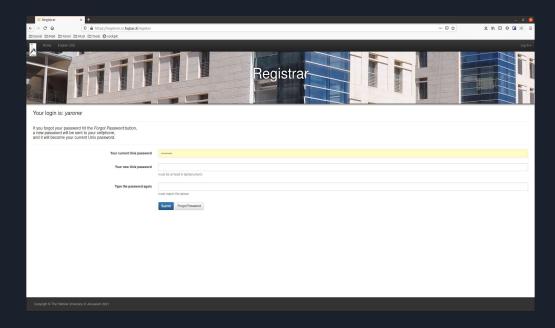
Change/Forgot Password

Go to <u>registrar</u> site and select "Account management"



Change Password

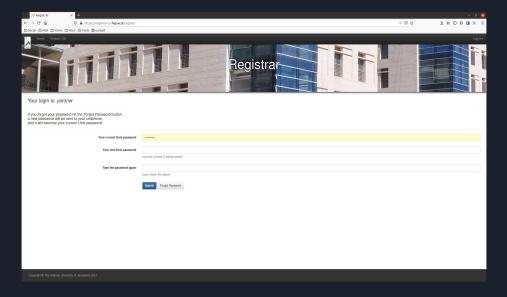
Enter current and new password. Press "Submit" button



Forgot Password

Press "Forgot password" button (next to "Submit" button) Enter the code received by SMS in "current Unix password" Enter a new password

Press "Submit" button



OTP - One Time Password

https://wiki.cs.huji.ac.il/hurcs/otp



2FA - Two Factor Authentication

Connecting to the cluster requires a 2 step verification:

- One Time Password (OTP) 6 digit password. Changes every minute.
- IDng password The Unix password you created in registration process



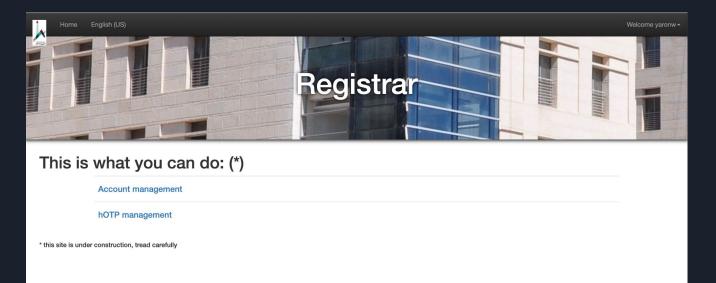
3 Options To Get OTP

You can use only one method to get the OTP!

- Mobile app (most recommended): Google Authenticator
- Web browser extension: Authenticator

• SMS

Go to <u>Registrar</u> site and select "hOTP management"





Select "Time-Based hotp - google authenticator"



Choose one of the following:

to receive HOTPs via SMS/text

Time-Based hotp - google authenticator

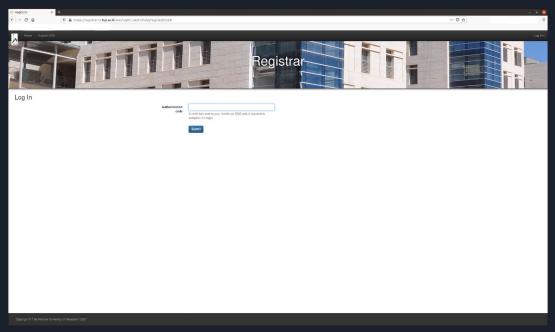


Enter Unix username and password

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Log In			
	Usename yaanw		
	Passord		
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Enter code received by SMS from "HUJICSE"

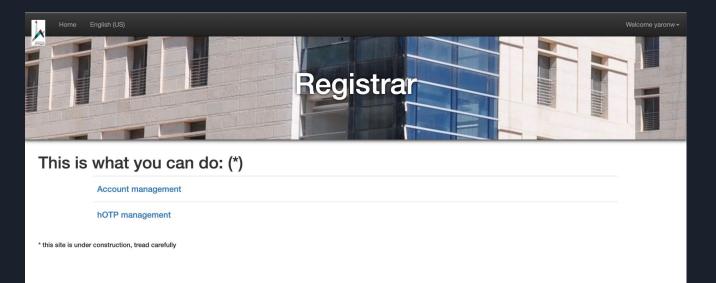




Scan the QR code



Go to <u>Registrar</u> site and select "hOTP management"





Select "to receive HOTPs via SMS/text"



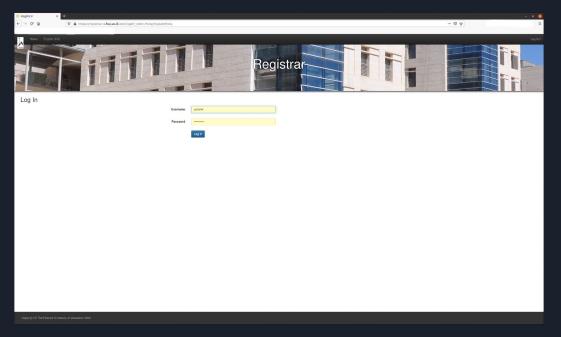
Choose one of the following:

to receive HOTPs via SMS/text

Time-Based hotp - google authenticator

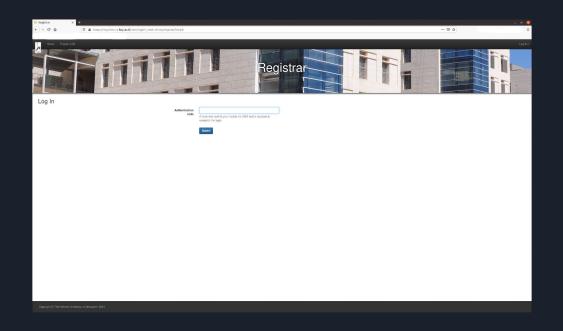


Login with username and password





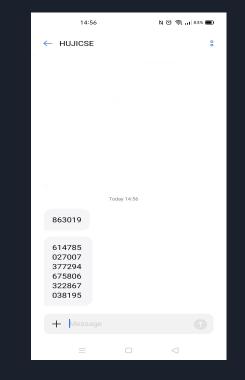
Enter code received by SMS





OTPs will be sent by SMS from "HUJICSE"

Use one of the received OTPs



Login To Cluster

https://wiki.cs.huji.ac.il/hurcs/login to cluster



Login in Linux or Mac - Shell Command

Use a terminal app that is installed in your PC.

We use a jump server to connect to the cluster so you need to add -J option as follows:

ssh - J <u>username@bava.cs.huji.ac.il</u> username@moriah-gw.<u>cs.huji.ac.il</u>

Passwords order:

- 1. (OTP) Password: Enter 6 digit number from mobile app, browser extension, SMS
- 2. (IDng) Password: Enter Unix password. No dots or cursor movement will be seen!



Login in Linux or Mac - Config File

Create file ~/.ssh/config

Host hurcs-proxy User username HostName bava.cs.huji.ac.il Port 22

Host moriah User username HostName moriah-gw.cs.huji.ac.il Port 22 ProxyJump hurcs-proxy

Then in terminal just enter:

ssh moriah

Login in Windows

Recommended software for Windows: <u>Mobaxterm</u> <u>Wiki on configuring Mobaxterm</u>

Before configuring sessions check "keepalive" and "X server" in settings.

AobaXterm Configuration	X MobaXterm Configuration
🐣 General 🚺 Terminal 🗙 X11 📉 SSH 💽 Display 🎺 Toolbar 💠 Misc	🔒 General 🚺 Terminal 🗙 X11 💽 SSH 👰 Display 🎺 Toolbar 💠 Misc
SSH-browser settings Image: Image in the set of the	Server settings
SSH settings SSH keepalive Display SSH banner Ualidate host identity at first connection Default login: SSH banner	X11 settings X11 server display mode:
☑ GSSAPI Kerberos Domain: GSSAPI kerberos ✓ Defaults for commandline SSH: ☑ Compression ☑ X11-Forwarding ☑ Fix connection issues	"Multiwindow mode": Transparent X11 server integrated in Windows desktop ✓ OpenGL acceleration Software v Clipboard enabled v Run on monitor 1 Image: Clipboard enabled v Run on monitor 1 Image: Clipboard enabled v Display offset 0 Image: Clipboard enabled v Run on monitor 1 Image: Clipboard enabled v Run on monitor 1
SSH agents	X11 remote access on-demand v DPI stretched v
- Show keys currently loaded in MobAgent	X11 extensions (for advanced users only) ☑ RANDR ☑ Composite ☑ DAMAGE ☑ XFIXES ☑ XTEST ☑ XINERAMA
🖉 ОК	OK

Configure Mobaxterm - Basic and Advanced

- 1. Remote host: moriah-gw.cs.huji.ac.il
- 2. X11 forwarding
- 3. SSH browser type: None
- 4. Specify username
- 5. Press icon to create username
- 6. Select username from drop down list
- 7. Leave port number 22

ion settings												
	Marcha Ma	VNC	🛞 FTP	SFTP	Serial	Sile	> Shell	Browser	Mosh	ere Aws S3	E WSL	
Basic SSH settings	.cs.huji.ac.il	<mark>4</mark> ⊠ Spe	cify usern	ame [y	aronw]	~	Po	ort 22				
Advanced SSH settings	Termin:	al settings	🔆 Ne	twork set	tings 💦	🔶 Booki	mark sett	ings				
2 ☑ X11-Forwarding		Compressio	n R	lemote er	nvironment:	Interac	tive shell	~				
Execute command					Do not e	xit after c	ommand	ends		6		
3 SSH-browser type	None			~ [Follow S	SH path	(experime	ental)				
Use private key					Adapt lo	cales on	remote s	erver				
Execute	macro at ses	sion start:	<none></none>		~							
			ок 🤇		(2)	ancel						



Configure Mobaxterm - Username

Press "New" button to create new username

Enter username details

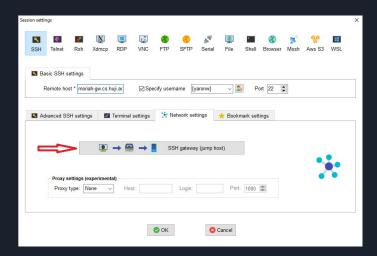
	passwords	Always	ONever	OAsk	Save SSH keys passphras	ses as well	
🔦 Password	is 🤱 Cr	edentials					
Name			Username yaronw		Password		•
Show pass	words	Delete select	- 1.00	Delete all	Export to file Wew	S Edit	
			Master Pa	assword settings	l.		

AobaXterm		×
	Name	
	yaronw	
	Username	
	yaronw	
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-		
	📀 ок 🛛 😣 с	ancel



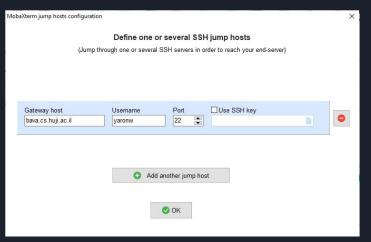
Configure Mobaxterm - Jump Host

Press "SSH gateway" button to configure jump host



Gateway host: bava.cs.huji.ac.il

Username: your username in cluster

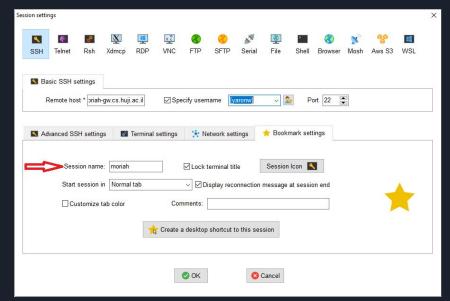




Configure Mobaxterm - Bookmark

Select a name for the session

You can also create a desktop shortcut for the session.



Folder Structure

https://wiki.cs.huji.ac.il/hurcs/folders



Backup vs Snapshots

<u>Backup</u>

Copy of data in another location with version history. Need IT support to recover.

Snapshots

Copy of data in current storage. User can recover data without support.



Home Folders

- Path of home folder: /sci/home/username
- Home folder quota: 5GB (free)
- Has backup and snapshots
- Users of existing clusters (astro, hm) for now, home folder at current location



Group Folders

- Each PI has a group folder /sci/labs/pi_username
- PI and students have folders under PI group folder
- PI folder /sci/labs/pi_username/pi_username
- Student folder /sci/labs/pi_username/student_username
- Backup symlink all data under this folder **IS** backed up and **HAS** snapshots
 - /sci/labs/pi_username/student_username/backup
- Nosnap symlink all data under this folder **HAS NO** backup or snapshots
 - /sci/labs/pi_username/student_username/nosnap
- Other only snapshots

Transferring Data

Creating Tunnels and Using Command Line or GUI

https://wiki.cs.huji.ac.il/hurcs/data transfer



Transferring Data - Create a Tunnel Linux and Mac

Open a terminal window to create a tunnel with this command

ssh -J username@bava.cs.huji.ac.il -L 12345:moriah-gw:22 username@moriah-gw.cs.huji.ac.il

Or if you have a config file (~/.ssh/config)

ssh -L 12345:moriah-gw:22 moriah

12345 - local port on your PC. Enter any number as long as your operating system is not using it for something else



Transferring Data - Add Host in Config Linux and Mac

You can add a host to the config file - ~/.ssh/config

Host moriah-tunnel

User username

HostName moriah-gw.cs.huji.ac.il

Port 22

ProxyJump hurcs-proxy

LocalForward 12345 moriah-gw:22

Then in terminal

ssh moriah-tunnel



Transferring Data - Command Line rsync Linux and Mac

To the cluster from your PC

rsync -ave "ssh -p 12345" /path/on/local/machine username@localhost:/path/on/cluster

From the cluster to your PC

rsync -ave "ssh -p 12345" username@localhost:/path/on/cluster /path/on/local/machine

- \rightarrow Don't change the word "localhost" in the commands.
- → Use same port number as when you created the tunnel to the cluster.
- → rsync can resume if disconnected or stopped



Transferring Data - Command Line scp Linux and Mac

To the cluster from your PC

scp -P 12345 /path/on/local/machine username@localhost:/path/on/cluster

From the cluster to your PC

scp -P 12345 username@localhost:/path/on/cluster /path/on/local/machine

- \rightarrow Don't change the word "localhost" in the commands.
- → Use same port number as when you created the tunnel to the cluster.

Transferring Data - FileZilla Linux ,Mac and Windows

Open Site Manager:

- 1. Click "New Site"
- 2. Name the site
- 3. Protocol SFTP
- 4. Host localhost
- 5. Port as in tunnel (12345)
- 6. Logon Type Ask for password
- 7. User your username
- 8. Click "Connect"

Site Manager						×			
Select entry:			General Ad	Ivanced Transfer Settings Cha	arset				
⊡ <mark></mark> My Sites	2		Protocol: 3	SFTP - SSH File Transfer Proto	col	~			
	2		Host: 4	localhost	Port:	12345			
			6 Logon Type:	Ask for password		~			
			7 User:	yaronw					
			Password:						
			Background Comments:	color: None V					
1	New site	New folder				~			
	New Bookmark	Rename							
	Delete	Duplicate				4			
				8 Connect	ОК С	ancel			

Transferring Data - FileZilla Linux ,Mac and Windows

Enter password (IDng)

Enter password	×
Please enter a password for this ser Name: moriah Host: localhost:12345 User: yaronw	ver:
Password:	
Remember password until FileZ	illa is closed
ОК	Cancel



Transferring Data - Create a Tunnel Windows MobaXterm

Press "Tunneling" and then "New SSH tunnel"

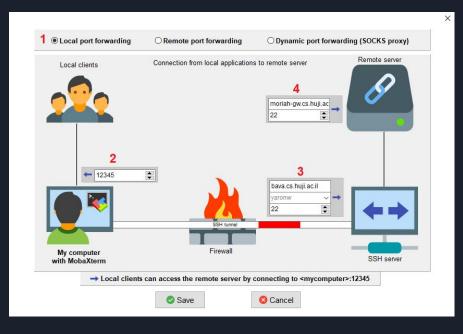
🚆 Moba	SSHTunnel									2500	×
					Welcome to M	MobaSSHTunnel -	Graphical port	forwarding tool			
	Name	Туре	Start/stop	Forward por	t Destinati	ion server		SSH server	Set	ttings	
	_										
	Л										
	V										
🥕 N	ew SSH tunn	el	🕑 Start all t	unnels	Stop all tunnels						Exit



Transferring Data - Create a Tunnel Windows MobaXterm

Configure tunnel:

- 1. Select "Local port forwarding"
- 2. Enter local port number
- 3. Configure SSH server
- 4. Configure Remote server
- 5. Click Save





Transferring Data - Create a Tunnel Windows MobaXterm

Name the tunnel.

Start/Stop with buttons

MobaSSHTunne	ł								2	<u>.</u>		×
				Welcome to MobaSSHTunnel -	Graphical port forwarding tool							
Name	Туре	Start/stop	Forward port	Destination server	SSH server			Set	tings			
moriah	Local		12345	moriah-gw.cs.huji.ac.il:22	yaronw@bava.cs.huji.ac.il:22	200	٩		* 🛛	3	4	
		Ĭ										
New SSH tu	nnel (Start all t	unnels	Stop all tunnels							×	Exit

Modules

Some software need to be "loaded" before you can use it.



Module - avail command

module avail - shows available software that can be loaded with module command

Format - module_name/software_version

(L) - module is loaded

(D) - default module to load when only module name used

				/etc/lmod/modulefil			-1			
		gurobi/9.0.0 hadoop/2.9.2	(D)	nodejs/14.16.1 nvidia/390.115-beta	opencv/3.4.5 opencv/3.4.8		slurm/debug slurm/hm		slurm/version/17.11.12-1 slurm/version/19.05.1-2	
ioinfo	firefox/78.5.0esr	hadoop/3.2.0	(D)	nvidia/410.93	opencv/4.4.0 (1	D)	slurm/mlxs		slurm/version/19.05.8-1	(D)
	firefox/79.0	java/8		nvidia/418.43		D)		(L)	spacy/2.1.8	
	ganache/2.0.1 ganache-cli/6.4.2	java/11 java-oracle/1.8.0 192	(D)	nvidia/418.67-tesla nvidia/430.40	openmpi/2.1.6 openmpi/4.0.3		slurm/moshp slurm/phoenix		tensorflow/1.14.0 tensorflow/2.0.0	
	gcc/7.4.0		(D)	nvidia/450.51.06-tesla	singularity/3.5.3		slurm/picasso		tensorflow/2.3.0	(D)
	gcc/8.3.0 (D)	librosa/0.7.0		nvidia/450.66	singularity/3.6.2 (I	D)	slurm/rebug		tensorflow-all	
			(L)	nvidia/460.39	slurm		slurm/sed		torch/1.3	
			(D)	nvidia/460.73.01-tesla	slurm/astro		slurm/silico		torch/1.6	(D)
irefox/68.11.0esr (D)	gurobi/8.0.0	nodejs/12.22.1		nvidia/460.73.01 (D)	slurm/blaise		slurm/version/17.11.2-1			
oogle-cloud-sdk/328.0.0	hurcs (L) matlab/20:	18a matlab/2018b	matlab	/usr/local/share/lmod/mod /2019b (L,D) matlab/2020a - /usr/share/lmod/lmod/module	matlab/2020b					
alouyoto seccargyoto										



Module - load command

Load a module module load module_name/software_version

To load default software version of module (D) *module load module_name*

Load multiple modules module load module_name1 module_name1



Module - list and spider command

Show currently loaded modules *module list*

Currently Loaded Modules: 1) mathematica/10.0 2) matlab/2019b 3) slurm/moriah 4) hurcs

Search a module or multiple modules *module spider module_name*

```
hisat2: hisat2/2.2.1
You will need to load all module(s) on any one of the lines below before the "hisat2/2.2.1" module is available to load.
    hurcs
Help:
Wisst2 Craph based alignment of next generation accuration reads to a nexulation of generation.
```

Hisat2 - Graph-based alignment of next generation sequencing reads to a population of genomes

Thank You yaronw@mail.huji.ac.il